



MANICALAND STATE UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

FACULTY OF AGRIBUSINESS

DEPARTMENT: TOURISM AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

MODULE: ZIMBABWE TOURISM GEOGRAPHY

CODE: THMA102

SESSIONAL EXAMINATIONS
NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2022

DURATION: 3 HOURS

EXAMINER: Mr V. BASERA

INSTRUCTIONS

1. *Section A is compulsory*
 2. *Answer **any three** questions in Section B*
 3. *Total marks 100*
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SECTION A

QUESTION 1

- a. Name the authorities responsible for wildlife management in Zimbabwe and outline their key functions. [3 marks]
- b. State two types of wild animals facing extinction in Zimbabwe due to poaching? [2 marks]
- c. What are the causes of human-wildlife conflict? [5 marks]
- d. Outline what can be done to reduce human-wildlife conflict? [5 marks]
- e. Outline and discuss the effectiveness of measures implemented to stop poaching in Zimbabwe. [5 marks]
- f. Explain CAMPFIRE projects and why they are not recording expected successes? [5 marks]
- g. How do you think Zimbabwe can participate in wildlife management in Southern Africa? [2 marks]
- h. What do you think has triggered poaching during droughts, pandemics and disasters like Covid 19 and Cyclone Idai? [3 marks]
- i. Explain Parks and Wildlife Act [Chapter 20:14], Tourism Act [Chapter 14:20] and Environmental Management Act [Chapter 20:27]. [10 marks]

SECTION B

Choose three questions only

QUESTION 2

Explain the role of any five key stakeholders in the Zimbabwe tourism and hospitality industry. [20 marks]

QUESTION 3

- a. With reference to examples; explain how colonialism both positively and negatively affected tourism in Zimbabwe. [10 marks]
- b. Discuss the events that impacted the development of tourism in Zimbabwe during the last ten years (2010-2020). [10 marks]

QUESTION 4

- a. Give three major man-made tourist attractions found in Zimbabwe. [3 marks]
- b. Discuss giving real examples the positive and negative environmental, political and social impacts of tourism in Zimbabwe. [17 marks]

QUESTION 5

- a. How is tourism promoted in Zimbabwe? [10 marks]
- b. In your opinion what are the challenges facing Zimbabwe in promoting tourism. [10 marks]

-----**END OF EXAMINATION**-----